1. **Legislating**
2. **How a Bill Becomes a Law**

**1. Textbook Version**

**a. Bill Gets Introduced & Goes Through Committee**

**b. Floor Debate & Voting**

**c. Approval or Veto**

**d. “School House Rock” Version**

1. **Reality**

**a. Pork, Logrolling, & Strikers**

**b. Ominous Bills & Riders**

**c. “SNL” Version**

1. **Passing a Budget & Raising Revenue (REMEMBER – Power of the Purse!)**

**1. Basis For Budget**

**a. Why Do We Need a Budget?**

**2. Root in an Enumerated Power**

1. **Who Gets Involved?**

**2. Creating the Federal Budget​ - Fiscal Policy – How Gov’t Raises / Spends $$$​**

**a. Three ways to get money in gov't​**

**b. Executive - Office of Management & Budget (OMB)​**

**c. House/Senate take over​**

**i. Appropriations subcommittees​**

**ii. Negotiations between chambers​**

**iii. Final omnibus​**

**3. The Budget Reflects:​**

**a. Mandatory Spending - $$ guaranteed by law ​**

**EX: Military Healthcare, Social Security, infrastructure​**

**b. Discretionary Spending – $$ left to Exec Agencies and Congress​**

**EX: Subsidies, EPA, National Security**

**​**