1. **Modern Judicial Structures and Practice**
	1. **Federal Court System**
		1. **Supreme Court**
		2. **Courts of Appeal – 12 Circuits**
		3. **District Courts – 94 Districts**
	2. **State Court Systems**
		1. **State Supreme Courts**
		2. **State Courts of Appeal (Large States)**
		3. **Superior Courts – Criminal Cases**
		4. **Municipal Courts**
	3. **Getting a Case to SCOTUS**

  **a. Original Jurisdiction**

 **i. State or Federal Courts**

 **b. Right to an Appeal**

 **i. Appellate (“Circuit”) Courts**

 **c. Supreme Court – Writ of Certiorari**

 **i. “Rule of Four”**

 **ii. Ripeness**

 **iii. Mootness**